Hard red spring wheat tolerance to postemergence herbicides at Crookston, MN -

2013. Durgan, Beverly R., Jochum J. Wiersma, James H. Cameron and Douglas W. Miller. This experiment was designed to evaluate the tolerance of selected hard red spring wheat (HRSW) varieties to several postemergence herbicides. The experiment was conducted at Crookston, MN on a Donaldson/Wheaton loam. Following soybeans, the experimental area was chisel plowed in the fall. In the spring of 2013, 110 lbs/A N was applied and the experimental area was tilled with a field cultivator to prepare the seedbed. The HRSW varieties 'Albany', 'Faller', 'Jenna', 'RB-07', 'Sabin' and 'Tom' were seeded on May 7 at 1.5 Bu/A. All treatments were applied on June 10 with a CO₂ pressured backpack type sprayer delivering 10 gpa at 30 psi using 80015 flat-fan nozzles. The experimental design was a strip plot with four replications. Varieties were seeded in strips randomized within each replication. Herbicide treatments were applied across all varieties. Each herbicide x variety plot was 8' wide by 16' long. Environmental conditions are listed below. Crop injury was rated visually. Plant heights and grain yield were measured. Data is summarized by variety and presented in the tables 1 through 3.

| Treatment Date | June 10 |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Air temperature (°F) Soil temperature (°F) Relative humidity (%) Wind Sky | 70 70 66 3mph overcast |
| Rainfall before Application Week 1 (inch) Rainfall after | 0.87 |
| Application Week 1 (inch) Week 2 (inch) | 0.03 0.24 |

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Table 1.

| Treatment | | | | Alba | any | | Faller | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|----------|--------|--|
| | Rate | Injury | | | | | Injury | | | <u> </u> | | |
| | | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield | |
| | (Product/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 0.69 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 84 | 78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 75 | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.04 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 5 | 0 | 81 | 70 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 88 | 72 | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.38 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 84 | 76 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 89 | 72 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 77 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 91 | 77 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1.5 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 83 | 78 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 88 | 75 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 2 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 75 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 3 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 73 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 4.5 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 80 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 6 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 3 | 0 | 84 | 78 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 92 | 77 | |
| Huskie Complete | 13.7 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 84 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 88 | 78 | |
| Huskie Complete | 20.5 oz | 0 | 5 | 0 | 81 | 77 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 90 | 73 | |
| Huskie Complete | 27.4 oz | 0 | 5 | 0 | 85 | 79 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 88 | 77 | |
| Untreated Check | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 73 | |
| LSD (0.05) | | ns | 4 | ns | ns | ns | ns | 3 | ns | ns | ns | |

Table 2.

| Treatment | Rate | | | Jer | nna | | RB07 | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--|
| | | Injury | | | | | Injury | | | | | |
| | | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield | |
| | (Product/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 0.69 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 73 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 83 | 66 | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.04 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 5 | 0 | 82 | 63 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 60 | |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.38 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 84 | 71 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 67 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 81 | 70 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 64 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1.5 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 81 | 70 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 83 | 68 | |
| GoldSky + Preference | 2 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 68 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 3 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 1 | 0 | 81 | 64 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 84 | 65 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 4.5 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 1 | 0 | 78 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 71 | |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 6 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 1 | 0 | 80 | 70 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 81 | 64 | |
| Huskie Complete | 13.7 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 74 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 83 | 69 | |
| Huskie Complete | 20.5 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 79 | 65 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 83 | 63 | |
| Huskie Complete | 27.4 oz | 0 | 4 | 0 | 79 | 71 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 84 | 66 | |
| Untreated Check | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 82 | 68 | 0 | | 0 | 83 | 66 | |
| LSD (0.05) | | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | |

 $\label{eq:ever-sodium & cloquintacet (safener)} Everest \ 2.0 \ \ 3.27SC = flucarbazone-sodium \ \& \ cloquintacet \ (safener).$

Newtone = surfactant blend and ammoniated salts.

GoldSky 0.84L = pyroxsulam (0.11 lb ai/gal) & fluroxypyr (0.71 lb ae/gal) & florasulam (0.018 lb ai/gal).

Preference = nonionic surfactant.

Rimfire Max 6.67WDG = propoxycarbazone-sodium (4.76%) & mesosulfuron-methyl (1.91%).

Destiny HC = methylated soybean oil, high fructose corn syrup, sorbitan fatty acid esters.

Huskie Complete 1.76L = thiencarbazone-methyl (0.042 lb ai/gal) & pyrasulfotole (0.26 lb ai/gal) & bromoxynil phenol equivalent (1.46 lb ai/gal).

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Table 3.

| Treatment | | | | Sal | oin | | Tom | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|
| | Rate | Injury | | | | | Injury | | | | |
| | | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield | 6/21 | 6/24 | 7/17 | Height | Yield |
| | (Product/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (cm) | (Bu/A) |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 0.69 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 65 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 66 |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.04 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 87 | 61 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 82 | 59 |
| Everest 2.0 + Newtone | 1.38 oz + 12.8 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 85 | 64 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 84 | 66 |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 3 | 0 | 85 | 64 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 86 | 62 |
| GoldSky + Preference | 1.5 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 81 | 66 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 85 | 68 |
| GoldSky + Preference | 2 pt + 3.2 oz | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 69 |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 3 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 67 |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 4.5 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 71 |
| Rimfire Max + Destiny HC | 6 oz + 0.75 pt | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 65 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 86 | 64 |
| Huskie Complete | 13.7 oz | 0 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 73 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 82 | 68 |
| Huskie Complete | 20.5 oz | 0 | 4 | 0 | 81 | 66 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 82 | 60 |
| Huskie Complete | 27.4 oz | 0 | 4 | 0 | 81 | 68 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 84 | 64 |
| Untreated Check | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 65 |
| LSD (0.05) | | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns | ns |

Everest 2.0 3.27SC = flucarbazone-sodium & cloquintacet (safener).

Newtone = surfactant blend and ammoniated salts.

GoldSky 0.84L = pyroxsulam (0.11 lb ai/gal) & fluroxypyr (0.71 lb ae/gal) & florasulam (0.018 lb ai/gal).

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