

Hard red spring wheat and barley tolerance to postemergence herbicides at

Crookston, MN - 2007. Durgan, Beverly R., Jochum J. Wiersma, James H. Cameron and Douglas W. Miller. This experiment was designed to evaluate the tolerance of selected Hard Red Spring Wheat (HRSW) and barley varieties to several postemergence herbicides. The experiment was conducted at Crookston, MN on a Donaldson/Wheaton loam. Following soybeans, the experimental area was chisel plowed in the fall of 2006. In the spring of 2007, 110 lbs/A N was applied and the experimental area was tilled with a field cultivator to prepare the seedbed. . The HRSW varieties 'Ada', 'Banton', 'Freyr', 'Glenn', 'Howard', 'Kelby', 'Knudson', 'Oklee', 'Steele-ND', 'Traverse', and 'Ulen' and the spring barley varieties 'Lacey' and 'Stellar' were seeded on April 25 at 105 lbs/A and 98 lbs/A for wheat and barley, respectively. All treatments were applied with a CO₂ pressurized backpack type sprayer delivering 10 gpa at 30 psi using 80015 flat-fan nozzles. Herbicides were applied on May 29. The experimental design was a strip plot with three replications. Varieties were seeded in strips randomized within each replication. Herbicide treatments were applied across all varieties. Each herbicide x variety plot was 8 by 8 ft. Environmental conditions are listed below. Crop injury was rated visually. Plant heights and grain yield were measured. Data is summarized by variety and presented in the tables 1 through 7.

Treatment Date **May 29**

Temperature (°F)

Air 72

Soil 60

Relative Humidity (%) 75

Wind (mph) S 5.5

Sky cloudy

Small Grain Stage 4.5 leaf

Rainfall before

Application

Week 1 (inch) 1.21

Rainfall after

Application

Week 1 (inch) 0.57

Week 2 (inch) 1.28

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Table 1.

Treatment	Rate	Ada						Banton					
		Injury			Height	(Bu/A)	Injury			Height	(Bu/A)		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			6/15	6/28	7/5				
	Product/A	(%)	(%)	(%)	(inch)	(Bu/A)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(inch)	(Bu/A)		
Puma	0.67 pt	0	0	0	34	68	0	0	0	34	62		
Puma	1.34 pt	2	0	2	34	64	0	0	2	35	64		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	0	0	0	34	65	2	0	0	35	65		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	5	0	0	34	56	5	0	0	32	62		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	0	0	0	35	71	0	0	0	35	66		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	5	0	0	34	68	5	0	0	34	64		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	2	0	0	34	77	2	0	0	34	70		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	7	0	0	34	70	10	0	0	33	65		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	0	0	0	34	69	0	0	0	33	69		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	2	0	0	34	63	2	0	0	34	66		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	2	0	0	35	68	0	0	0	34	64		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	3	0	2	34	66	7	0	2	34	62		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	34	78	0	0	0	35	66		
LSD (0.05)		4	ns	ns	ns	ns	5	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Table 2.

Treatment	Rate	Freyr						Glenn					
		Injury			Height	(Bu/A)	Injury			Height	(Bu/A)		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			6/15	6/28	7/5				
	Product/A	(%)	(%)	(%)	(inch)	(Bu/A)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(inch)	(Bu/A)		
Puma	0.67 pt	0	0	0	33	63	0	0	0	36	62		
Puma	1.34 pt	3	0	2	33	65	3	0	2	35	65		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	0	0	33	64	2	0	0	36	65		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	7	0	0	32	69	7	0	0	34	61		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	2	0	0	33	61	2	0	0	35	62		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	5	0	0	32	66	7	0	0	35	65		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	2	0	0	32	72	2	0	0	35	68		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	10	0	0	32	66	8	0	0	35	68		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	0	0	0	33	73	2	0	0	34	65		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	3	0	0	33	63	3	0	0	35	65		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	0	0	0	34	65	0	0	0	36	67		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	3	0	2	34	64	3	0	2	34	64		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	34	72	0	0	0	36	67		
LSD (0.05)		4	ns	ns	ns	ns	5	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Puma 1EC = fenoxaprop and safener

Huskie 2.08 EC = pyrasulfotole & bromoxynil & safener.

N-Pak AMS = ammonium sulfate solution.

Preference = nonionic surfactant.

Discover NG 0.5 EC = clodinafop and cloquintocet (safener).

Silverado 2 WDG = mesosulfuron.

Destiny = methylated soybean oil and nonionic surfactant blend.

Axial 0.83 EC = pinoxaden.

Adigor Adjuvant = emulsifiable oil adjuvant.

Rimfire 10.2 WDG = propoxycarbazone (8.14%) & mesosulfuron (2.03%).

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Table 3.

Treatment	Rate	Howard						Kelby					
		Injury			Height	Yield	Injury			Height	Yield		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			(%)	(%)	(%)		(inch)	(Bu/A)	
Puma	0.67 pt	3	0	0	33	64	2	0	0	31	57		
Puma	1.34 pt	5	0	2	33	64	0	0	2	31	57		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	0	0	32	66	0	0	0	31	56		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	8	0	0	31	67	3	0	0	31	63		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	2	0	0	33	63	0	0	0	32	60		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	7	0	0	33	64	3	0	0	32	65		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	2	0	0	31	68	2	0	0	30	65		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	8	0	0	32	65	10	0	0	30	60		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	0	0	0	32	67	0	0	0	32	61		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	3	0	0	32	64	3	0	0	31	55		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	3	0	0	30	65	0	0	0	31	60		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	5	0	2	31	65	3	0	2	30	57		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	31	68	0	0	0	30	68		
LSD (0.05)		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	5	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Table 4.

Treatment	Rate	Knudson						Oklee					
		Injury			Height	Yield	Injury			Height	Yield		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			(%)	(%)	(%)		(inch)	(Bu/A)	
Puma	0.67 pt	0	0	0	34	75	0	0	0	33	66		
Puma	1.34 pt	2	0	2	35	75	5	0	2	32	65		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	2	0	0	34	76	2	0	0	33	66		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	0	0	33	75	2	0	0	32	68		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	0	0	0	34	76	2	0	0	30	64		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	5	0	0	33	80	8	0	0	32	63		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	3	0	0	33	80	2	0	0	33	70		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	10	0	0	32	76	5	0	0	31	67		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	0	0	0	33	81	0	0	0	34	67		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	3	0	0	34	75	3	0	0	33	66		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	2	0	0	35	77	2	0	0	33	67		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	7	0	2	33	71	3	0	2	30	67		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	34	79	0	0	0	34	65		
LSD (0.05)		4	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	2	ns		

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Preference = nonionic surfactant.

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Silverado 2 WDG = mesosulfuron.

Destiny = methylated soybean oil and nonionic surfactant blend.

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Table 5.

Treatment	Rate	Steele						Traverse					
		Injury			Height	Yield	Injury			Height	Yield		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			(%)	(%)	(%)		(inch)	(Bu/A)	
Puma	0.67 pt	2	0	0	36	68	3	0	0	35	78		
Puma	1.34 pt	2	0	2	37	67	5	0	2	38	79		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	2	0	0	36	67	2	0	0	36	77		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	0	0	37	71	8	0	0	35	79		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	0	0	0	35	72	2	0	0	35	76		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	3	0	0	37	73	7	0	0	33	75		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	2	0	0	36	75	2	0	0	36	81		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	5	0	0	37	72	8	0	0	36	82		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	2	0	0	37	72	0	0	0	36	83		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	5	0	0	36	70	2	0	0	35	76		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	2	0	0	35	72	2	0	0	34	79		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	3	0	2	34	69	3	0	2	34	74		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	36	74	0	0	0	36	81		
LSD (0.05)		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	5	ns	ns	ns	ns		

Table 6.

Treatment	Rate	Ulen					
		Injury			Height	Yield	
		6/15	6/28	7/5		(inch)	
Puma	0.67 pt	2	0	0	35	71	
Puma	1.34 pt	3	0	2	34	72	
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	0	0	0	35	67	
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	0	0	35	74	
Discover NG	12.8 oz	2	0	0	34	69	
Discover NG	25.6 oz	7	0	0	34	69	
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	2	0	0	35	70	
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	5	0	0	34	74	
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	2	0	0	34	71	
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	3	0	0	34	71	
Rimfire	2.25 oz	0	0	0	35	74	
Rimfire	4.5 oz	3	0	2	34	71	
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	36	71	
LSD (0.05)		ns	ns	ns	ns	ns	

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Table 7.

Treatment	Rate	Lacey						Stellar					
		Injury			Height	Yield	Injury			Height	Yield		
		6/15	6/28	7/5			(%)	(%)	(%)		(inch)	(Bu/A)	
Puma	0.67 pt	5	5	0	33	76	7	3	0	34	74		
Puma	1.34 pt	5	3	0	33	83	2	2	0	33	81		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	13.5 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	3	3	0	34	85	3	0	0	35	55		
Huskie + N-Pak AMS + Preference	27 oz + 1.2 pt + 3.26 oz	20	17	0	34	75	5	5	0	35	64		
Discover NG	12.8 oz	53	48	7	29	46	53	50	7	31	41		
Discover NG	25.6 oz	60	55	8	31	54	60	58	12	30	36		
Silverado + Destiny	1.78 oz + 1.5 pt	23	20	3	32	73	35	18	13	30	64		
Silverado + Destiny	3.56 oz + 1.5 pt	37	40	5	30	66	35	47	12	30	59		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	8.2 oz + 9.6 oz	3	3	0	33	85	23	23	0	34	82		
Axial + Adigor Adjuvant	16.4 oz + 9.6 oz	7	5	0	33	85	5	5	0	35	76		
Rimfire	2.25 oz	33	33	17	30	86	50	43	25	31	52		
Rimfire	4.5 oz	53	52	33	33	81	70	65	50	25	19		
Untreated Check	--	0	0	0	33	83	0	0	0	32	82		
LSD (0.05)		16	17	9	ns	22	23	18	13	3	36		

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