Annual weed control with Authority First, Authority Assist, Anthem, Fierce, Prefix and F9324 in soybeans at Lamberton, MN in 2012.

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The objective of this study was to evaluate soil applied herbicides for annual grass and annual broadleaf weed control in glyphosate-resistant soybeans. This study was conducted on a Normania loam soil containing 4.3% organic matter, pH 5.2 and soil test P and K levels of 72 and 358 lb/A, respectively. A randomized complete block design with four replications and a plot size of 10 by 30 ft was used. The site was planted to corn in 2011 and was moldboard plowed. On June 4, 2012, Asgrow 'AG1431' glyphosate-resistant soybeans were planted in 30-inch rows at a seeding rate of 160,000 seeds/A. All treatments were applied with a tractor-mounted sprayer delivering 20 gpa at a pressure of 40 psi. The sprayer was equipped with 8002 flat-fan nozzles spaced 15 inches apart on the boom. Application dates, environmental conditions, plant sizes and rainfall data are listed below:

Date	June 4	June 25	July 2
Treatment	PRE	POST I	POST II
Treatment numbers	1-8	7-15	1-6
Temperature (F)			
air	84	70	88
soil (4 inch)	80	76	84
Relative humidity (%)	25	50	55
Wind (mph)	NW 8	E 12	S 8
Sky	clear	clear	clear
Soil moisture	dry	dry	dry
Soybean			
leaf no.	-	V2	V4
height (inch)	-	5	10
Yellow foxtail			
leaf no.	-	2 to 4	4 to 6
height (inch)	-	2 to 4	4 to 6
no./ft ²	-	2	2
Common lambsquarters			
leaf no.	-	2 to 4	3 to 5
height (inch)	-	1 to 3	2 to 4
no./ft ²	-	< 1	< 1
Tall waterhemp			
leaf no.	-	2 to 4	4 to 6
height (inch)	-	1 to 3	3 to 6
no./ft ²	-	3	3
Rainfall after application	(inch)	Ŭ	U U
1 week	0.45	0.00	0.09
2 week	0.27	0.09	0.06
3 week	0.53	0.06	0.00
0 11001	0.00	0.00	0.21

(Southwest Research and Outreach Center, University of Minnesota, Lamberton).

		Injury ^b		Yellow foxtail		Common lambsquarters			Tall waterhemp					
Treatment ^a	Rate	Jun 2	8 Jul 2 Jul 9	Jun 2	5 Jul 2 Jul 9 Sep 17	Jun 25	5 Jul 2	2 Jul 9	Sep 17	Jun 2	5 Jul 2	2 Jul 9	9 Sep 17	7 Yield
Preemergence/POST II (6-inch weeds)	(oz/A, pt/A, qt/A or %)		(%)				(% co	ntrol)						(bu/A) ^t
Authority First / Roundup Powermax + AMS	6.4 oz / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	86 ab	80 cd 99 a 99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.0 a-o
Authority Assist / Roundup Powermax + AMS	9 oz / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	89 ab	81 cd 99 a 99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	98 ab	96 b	99 a	99 a	52.0 a-
Anthem + Python / Roundup Powermax + AMS	10 oz 1 oz / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	88 ab	79d 99a 99a	98 a	98 b	99 a	99 a	95 b	88 c	99 a	99 a	49.6 b-0
Valor SX / Roundup Powermax + AMS	3 oz / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	86 ab	80 cd 99 a 99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	48.8 cd
Fierce / Roundup Powermax + AMS	3 oz / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	89 ab	84 c 99 a 99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.7 a-
Prefix / Roundup Powermax + AMS	2 pt / 22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	91 a	91b 99a 99a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	54.0 a
Authority First / Anthem + Roundup Powermax + AMS	5 oz / 6 oz + 22 oz + 2 qt	13 d	11 cd 0 c	83 b	99 a 99 a 99 a	98 a	99 a	99 a	99 a	98 ab	99 a	99 a	99 a	53.6 ab
Anthem / F9324 + Roundup Powermax + AMS	8 oz / 7 oz + 22 oz + 2 qt	11 d	9d 0c	73 c	99 a 99 a 99 a	94 b	99 a	99 a	99 a	83 c	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.9 a-
POST I (2-inch weeds)														
Anthem + Roundup Powermax + AMS	8 oz + 22 oz + 2 qt	13 d	10 cd 0 c	-	99 a 99 a 99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	50.3 a-
F9324 + Roundup PowerMax + NIS + AMS	7 oz + 22 oz + 0.25% + 2qt	19 c	13c 0c	-	99 a 99 a 99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.0 a-
F9324 + Roundup PowerMax + MSO + AMS	7 oz + 22 oz + 1% + 2qt	45 a	38a 20a	-	99a 98b 99a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	46.1 d
Flexstar GT + AMS	3.5 pt + 2 qt	6 e	3e 0c	-	99a 99a 99a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.6 a-
F9324 + Select Max + COC + AMS	7 oz + 10 oz + 1% + 2qt	28 b	19b 6b	-	99 a 99 a 99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	51.2 a-
Flexstar + Select Max + COC + AMS	1 pt + 10 oz + 1% + 2qt	20 c	11 cd 0 c	-	99a 99a 99a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	49.6 b-
Roundup Powermax + AMS	22 oz + 2 qt	0 f	0e 0c	-	99 a 99 a 99 a	-	99 a	99 a	99 a	-	98 a	99 a	99 a	51.0 a-
Checks														
Weedy Check	-	0 f	0e 0c	0 d	0e 0c 0b	0 c	0 c	0 b	0 b	0 d	0 d	0 b	0 b	36.9 e
-	LSD (0.10)	3.1	2.7 0.7	6.4	4.9 0.6 ns	2.0	0.6	ns	ns	3.9	1.6	ns	ns	4.01

Table. Annual weed control with Authority First, Authority Assist, Anthem, Fierce, Prefix and F9324 in soybeans at Lamberton, MN in 2012 (Getting).

^a COC = crop oil concentrate; NIS = nonionic surfactant; MSO = methylated seed oil; AMS = liquid spray grade ammonium sulfate. ^b June 28 and July 2 injury reported as percent soybean leaf burn, July 9 injury reported as percent soybean plant height reduction. ^c Yield adjusted to 13% moisture.